# **CEGH & AGGM** GREEN HYDROGEN WEBINAR 24. OCTOBER 2023





# • Introduction

- CEGH GreenHydrogen Index
- AGGMs inGRID

# **CEGH on the Path to a Decarbonized Future**



# **CEGH**

# **Natural Gas**

Gas trading places in Austria and in CEE:

- CEGH-VTP: benchmark hub for CEE region
- EEX CEGH Gas exchange markets in Austria and in the Czech Republic

### **Biomethane**

Support the development of biomethane markets and its

- role in the future energy mix:
- CEGH GreenGas Platform
- EFET CEGH Standard Contract for Biomethane Certificates

# **Green Hydrogen**

Support the development of hydrogen markets:

- CEGH Green Hydrogen
   Index
- Build-up of future hydrogen markets

# CEGH GreenGas Platform

Easy access to trading in biomethane / GOs

- Platform was developed closely with market participants.
- CEGH GreenGas Platform allows buying and selling of (GOs) or bundled GOs together with biomethane or only biomethane without GOs.
- Connected Registers: Austria: E-Control and Register AGCS **Germany: DENA register**
- According to market feedback start as "bulletin board" and as "auction".
- Easy registration and newsletter function
- Expansion to other countries and extension of functionalities possible.
- **EFET CEGH Biogas Certificate Standard** Agreement was published in July 2023



Filter Zurücksetzen				7
Status	GEBOTSABGABE BIS AUF	WIDERRUF MÖGLICH		
offen	Landwärme CE Trading I	140	Veröffertlichungsdatum: 22.03.2023 11:08	
endet 🗹	Landwarme CE Trading I	KIL.	Angebots ID: 048 Produkt	
veröffentlicht			Biomethan mit Herkunftsnachweis/Zertifikat	
zurückgezogen			Register / Nachweis / Herkunftsland	
Unternehmen		Animum Preis	DENA / DENA Biogaszertifikat / Deutschland	
	11	172,90 € / MWh/h	Gebotszeitraum bis auf Widerruf	
Angebots ID			os aut widerut Gefördert	
Seite			Nein	
		Lieferzeitraum		
Kauf Verkauf	Menge 0,343 MWh/h	01.01.23 06:00 - 01.01.24 06:00		
Register	Menge	Dismost (Od Dismostel) (1) Australian	ichkeit (2), Mengengerüst plausibel (4), Einsatzstofftagebuch (5),	
×	3.004 MWh		enbilanzierung bis zur Einspeisung in das Erdgasnetz (27)	
Nachweis	Produkte (keine Gewähr) - Stand: (	09.06.2021		
~	EEG 2004 - Grundvergütung Bio	ogas EEG 2009 - Grundvergütung Biogas		
Land				
~	EEG 2009 - Grundvergütung Bio	ogas (auch Biomasse außerhalb BiomasseV)	EEG 2014 - Biomasse	
Veröffentlichungsdatum to	EEG 2017 - Biomasse (gesetzlich	ch) EEG 2021 - Biomasse (Ausschreibung	) EEG 2021 - Biomasse (gesetzlich)	
Gebotszeitraum	EEG 2021 - Bioabfall (Ausschreit	bung) EEG 2021 - Einspeisevergütung au	sgeförderte Anlagen Biogas (Biomasse)	
10 <sup>1</sup>	EWärmeG 2008 - Wärmenutzung	ng BaWü EnergieStG - Stromsteuerbefreit	ung (Biomasse)	
▼ Filter	TEHG - Befreiung von Abgebepfl	flicht (Biomasse außerhalb MVO) KWKG	2017 - Innovative Wärmetechniken	
	KWKG 2017 - innovative Warmer	etechniken (Anteil Biomethan in iKWK) KW	VKG 2017 - Wärmenetze uspeicher	
	0	GEBOT SABGABE BIS AUF WIDERRUF	MÖGLICH	
				offentlichungsdatum: 31.05.2022 13.50
	Wi	ien Energie Vertriebs GmbH & C	to KG	Angebots ID: 627
				Produkt Herkunftsnachweis/Zertifikat
		Minimum Preis		gister / Nachweis / Herkunftsland
		Verkauf 40,00 € / MW		
				Gebotszeitraum
				bis auf Widerruf
	Mer	nge Produktionszeitraum 6 MWh 01.12.21 - 01.01.22	Biomethan auf Basis von Biogas (B110000)	
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				Gebotszeitraum bis auf Widerruf
	Mer		Biomethan auf Basis von Biogas (B110000)	
	848	8 MWh 01.11.21 - 01.12.21	Division on costs for blogas (5110000)	

# **Development of the Austrian Hydrogen Market**



CEGH GreenHydrogen Indices CEGH Hydrogen Indices facilitate monitoring the "cost gap" between hydrogen and alternative sources of energy supply and enables market participants to evaluate business cases for hydrogen projects.
 Further enhancements of price assessments planned once the

hydrogen market becomes more liquid (e.g. benchmarking costs of supply, "net-back pricing").

Stakeholder Dialogue

- CEGH engages with key stakeholders including politicians, regulators, producers and offtakers.
- Key areas for alignment include regulatory frameworks (e.g. third-party access to hydrogen infrastructure), market model (entry-/exit system vs. physical hub), balancing code, design of framework agreements etc.

# **Green Hydrogen – Development of Liquidity**

Different Instruments in Different Market Maturity Stages









- Introduction
- CEGH GreenHydrogen Index
- AGGMs inGRID

# CEGH GreenHydrogen Indices (since Dec 2022)

Measuring the Value of the Various "Shades" of Green Hydrogen



Index	Green Power Supply for Hydrogen Production	Product Definition
CEGH GreenHydrogen Spot Index	<ul> <li>Sourcing of "grey" power in the day- ahead market</li> <li>Sourcing of guarantees of origin via exchange / platforms</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Cheapest Day-ahead power prices optimized with a yearly hPfC</li> </ul>
CEGH GreenHydrogen Forward Index	<ul> <li>Sourcing of "grey" power in forward markets</li> <li>Sourcing of guarantees of origin via exchange / platforms</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Cheapest Monthly, Quarterly, Seasonal and Yearly power prices optimized with yearly hPfC</li> </ul>
CEGH GreenHydrogen PPA 40 Index	<ul> <li>40% of green power (renewable PPA) and 60% "grey" power (forward)</li> <li>Sourcing of guarantees of origin via exchange / platforms</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Combination of 10 Years PPA and Optimized Grid Supply</li> </ul>
CEGH GreenHydrogen PPA 100 Index	• 100% sourcing of green power via power purchase agreements (renewable PPA)	<ul> <li>10 Years PPA Pay as Produced</li> </ul>

# **Cost-Plus-Approach for Hydrogen Indices**



#### Electrolyzer 1-30 bar 70 bar Water H2- pipeline Gas purification Ш liquid A Preparation Pressure Liquification deionisation boosting OPEX A 300 bar ₿ B High pressure Power connection application 30 kV Oxygen ధు Voltage Power transformation Exhaust heat electronics Considered for Source: PwC CAPFX

### **Battery Limits applied for Capex Calculation**

- Estimated Capex for electrolyzer is re-assessed on a regular basis
- Consideration of learning curve effects for "forward" hydrogen price assessments

# Cost of green power supply

+ Capex

### "Cost-Plus"-Value of Green Hydrogen

# CEGH GreenHydrogen Spot & Forward

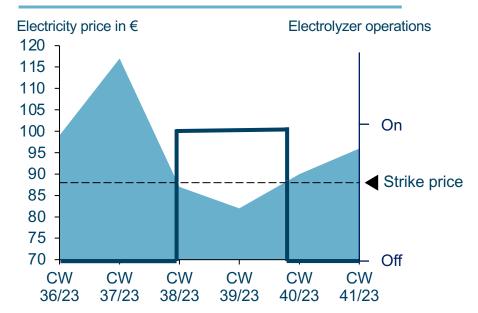
Operation of the Electrolyzer – Determined by Price Forward Curve



### Modelling electricity procurement costs

- The basis for optimizing the operation of the electrolyzer is the price forward curve
- It is assumed that that the electrolyzer produces each month during the cheapest 500 hours / month (i.e. in total 6.000 FLH / year)
- Therefore, the electrolyzer runs in a cycling mode as cheapest hours occur / are forecasted

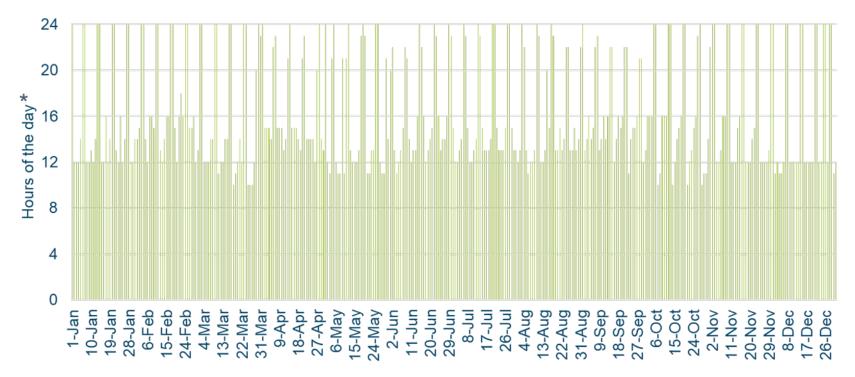
### **Electrolyzer production profile (illustrative)**



# **CEGH GreenHydrogen Spot & Forward**



**Optimized Production Profile** 



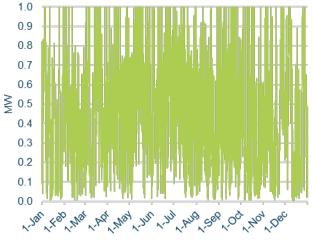
\*total operating hours per day, necessarily not consecutive hours

# **CEGH GreenHydrogen and PPA 40 Index**

**Additional Procurement of Power Volumes** 



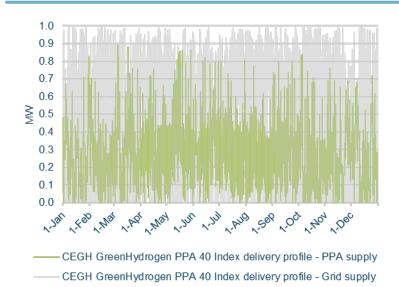
### **GreenHydrogen Electricity Procurement**



CEGH GreenHydrogen Index delivery profile

• Only PPA power supply

### **PPA 40 Electricity Procurement**

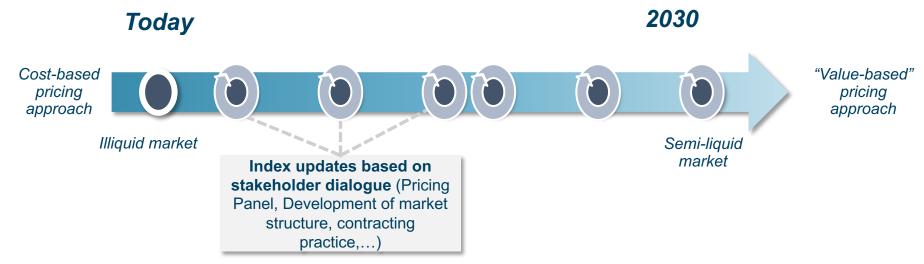


• PPA power supply amended with grid power + GoO

In the CEGH GreenHydrogen Index, the number of full-load hours is reduced to approx. 4,000 leading to an economic lifetime of the electrolyzer of approx. 15 years. PPA40 – Purchase of green electricity to come to approx. 6,000 full-load hours

# **Continuous Alignment of Index Design**

 Ongoing Stakeholder Dialogue ensures continuous Alignment of Index Design to evolving Hydrogen Market





# **Update Reflects Changed Market Conditions**



Two major changes:

- **RED III and delegated acts in place**, ie. separation of RED III compliant index and other (grid power plus GoO) indices
- Changed market conditions re. CAPEX, interest rates, power prices

Basic index approach stays, i. e.

- Cost plus index
- Battery limits
- Electrolyzer capacity: 10 MW
- Indices

# **RED III and Delegated Acts now Decided**



- Only **renewable power as basis for RED III compliant** renewable hydrogen
- Additional requirements acc. to delegated acts:
  - Additionality (power source max. 36 months older than ELY and not supported via EEG)
  - **Simultaneity** (- 2029: month, 2030ff: hour or price in bid zone < 20 EUR or 0,36 \* to CO<sub>2</sub>)
  - Proximity (same bid zone)
  - OR power production in **bid zone >90% renewable** (last year)<sup>1)</sup>
- Only RED III compliant hydrogen eligible for national target fulfilment and support schemes
- Low-carbon fuels (e. g. hydrogen based on nuclear power, blue hydrogen, hydrogen based on grid power) are not counted towards national target achievement; nevertheless, electrolyzers can be operated based on grid power plus GoO's delivering "low carbon hydrogen"<sup>2)</sup>

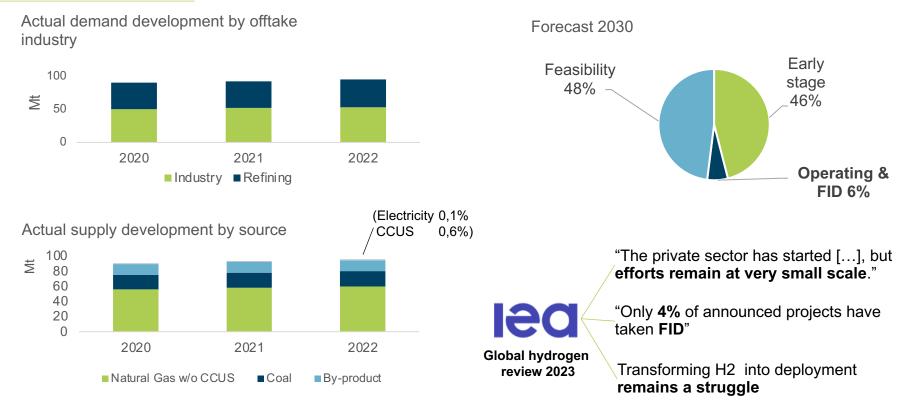
<sup>1)</sup> Additional requirements: Electrolyzer operating hours < Renewable power production hours in bid zone or emission intensity in bid zone < 18gCO2/MJ

<sup>2)</sup> Proposal to regulate "low carbon hydrogen" expected to be decided by Dec. 31, 2024

# **Green Hydrogen Market Development**

Despite Huge Announcements Only Little Implementation yet





# **Updated Calculation Parameters**

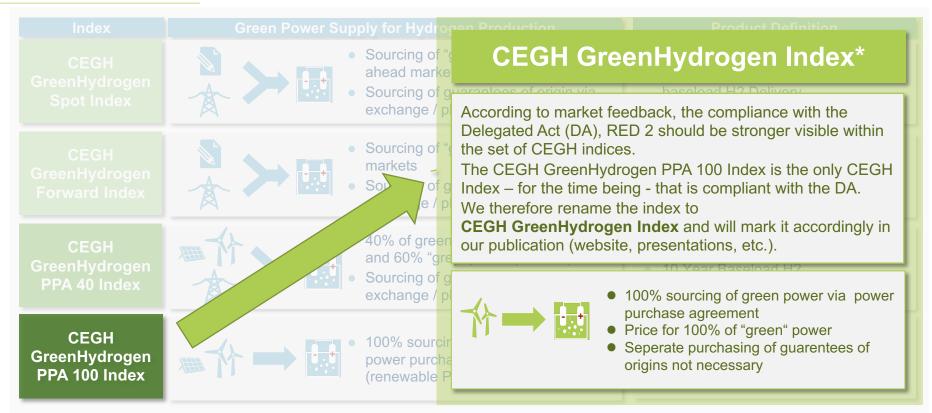
Implemented by 23 October 2023



- WACC from 8% to 9%
- CAPEX increase on currently observed levels (by 14% due to general cost increases and delivery shortages; only partially offset by larger electrolyzer units)
- PPA update on current environment
- Grid Costs, OPEX furthermore not considered<sup>1)</sup>, but indication given how much that would add to the hydrogen price

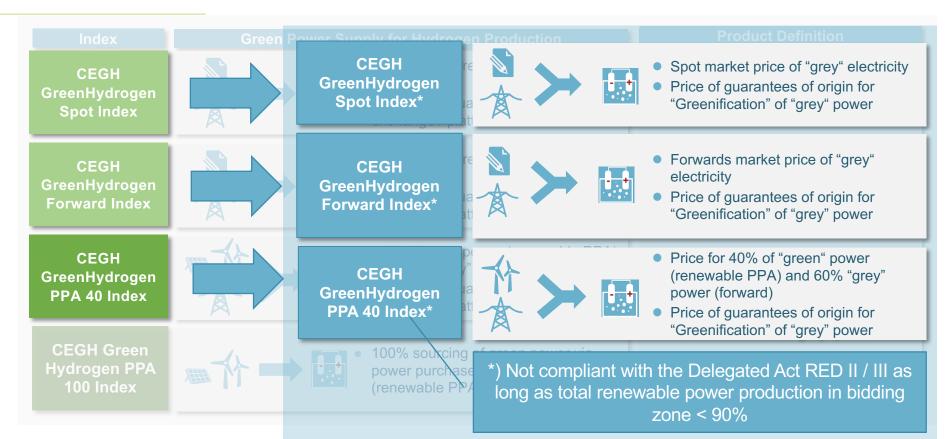
# Renaming of Index to Show RED II & III Compliance Only the CEGH GreenHydrogen Index is RED II & III Compliant





# **Renaming of Indices not RED II / III Compliant**





# **Results of the CEGH GreenHydrogen Model Update**



Beend on Trading Day 20th Oct 2022

Published From 23 October 2023 Onwards

		Based on Trading Day 20th Oct 2023	
	in EUR/MWh	Old Model Calculation	New Model Calculation
CEGH GreenHydrogen Index		156.691	201.952
CEGH GreenHydrogen PPA 40 Index*		158.841	193.270
CEGH GreenHydrogen Spot Index*		200.766	208.053
CEGH GreenHydrogen Forward Index*	Month+1	206.249	213.536
	Month+2	212.495	219.782
	Quarter+1	234.130	241.417
	Season+1	214.924	222.210
	Season+2	226.385	233.672
	Calendar+1	220.654	227.941
	Calendar+2	198.196	204.463
	Calendar+3	181.010	187.277

\*) not compliant with the Delegated Act (DA), RED 2

# CEGH GreenHydrogen Indices on CEGH's Website 🗨

### Publication Date: 24.10.2023

### 📥 download.CSV

### CEGH GreenHydrogen Index<sup>\*</sup>

Delivery Period	EUR/MWh
10-Year PPA Pay-as-Produced	202.481

\*Based on 100% power purchase agreement (PPA) supply, compliant with the Delegated Act, RED II.

### CEGH GreenHydrogen PPA 40 Index\*\*

Delivery Period	EUR/MWh
10-Year Pay-as-Produced	193.485

### CEGH GreenHydrogen Spot Index\*\*

Delivery Period	EUR/MWh
24-Oct-2023	209.668

### So to CEGH GreenHydrogen Index

### CEGH GreenHydrogen Forward Index\*\*

Delivery Period	Maturity	EUR/MWh
November	Month +1	210.817
December	Month +2	216.154
Q1 2024	Quater +1	243.187
Summer 2024	Season +1	223.599
Winter 2024	Season +2	235.517
Calendar 2024	Calendar +1	229.558
Calendar 2025	Calendar +2	204.334
Calendar 2024	Calendar +3	188.179

\*\*Based on power supply, not compliant with the Delegated Act, RED II.

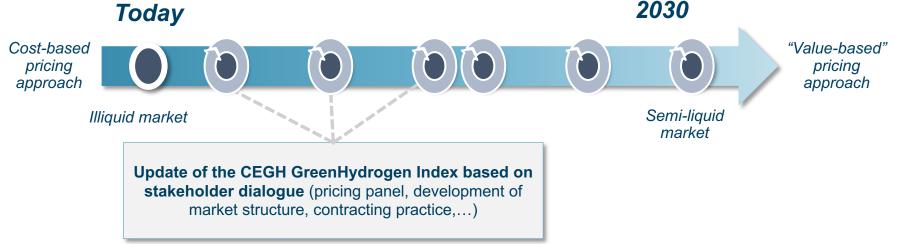




# **Continuous Alignment of Index Design**



- New specification documents (clean and track changes) available on CEGHs website
- Ongoing stakeholder dialogue ensures continuous alignment of index design to evolving hydrogen market



 Regular update of PPA prices and / or other parameters like CAPEX to smoothen the impact of parameter changes on the index results



# inGRID Injecting green gases into the grid

GreenHydrogen Webinar Vienna, 24.10.2023

https://www.aggm.at/en/energy-transition/ingrid/

S AGGM

# Market and Distribution Area Manager for the Austrian Gas Market

### Gasflow control & System Responsibility

We are responsible for the of gas flow control in Austria

We make sure that the injected gas is savely delivered to the customers – 24/7, 365 days a year

### High-performance and reliable gas-infrastructure for the

### energy future

We are planning and optimizing the Austrian gas grid for the future in cooperation with the grid operators.

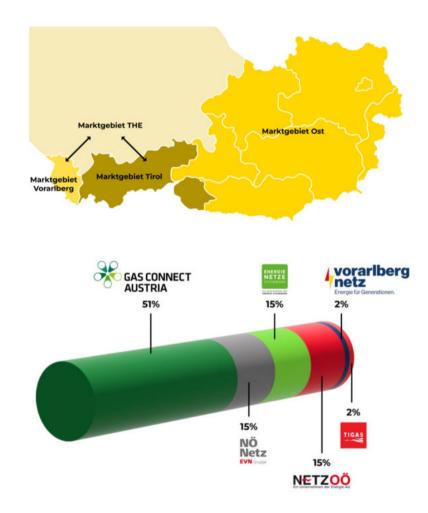
We are driving forward the integration of renewable gases into the energy system

### Transparency

The <u>AGGM-Platform</u> provides actual and historic data on gas flows, storage levels, the availability of transport capacities and much more.

### Enabler

We contribute to shaping the gas market model and the systems for the gas market and are responsible for network access and capacity management





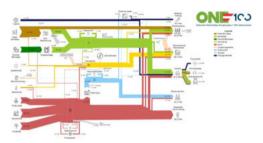
# Background

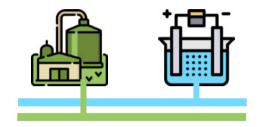


§18 Abs. 1 Z 12a GWG

**Identification** and **publication** of potential entry points or suitability zones for renewable gases.

Together with the grid operators.





Renewable gases as a pillar of climate neutrality

Austria has a high potential for renewable gases:

- Biomethane from wet biomass
- Biomethane from solid biomass
- Hydrogen from electrolysis

Where are the projects?

Only **14** out of **300** biogas plants are connected to the gas grid! Only **150 GWh** of 1.500 GWh of biogas are upgraded to biomethane!



# Who is inGRID?



# What is inGRID?

# **Planning & Cost Efficiency**

Producers can be directed to **more efficient connection points** through the categorized representation of **inGRID.** 

# Planning & Cost Efficiency

inCRID provides grid operators with a quickly available and well-founded basis a qualitative and quantitative statements.



### Transparency & WebApp

Producers can carry out a targeted and more efficient site selection through inGRID and thus have a simplified planning of their plant.

### **Contact & Networking**

The **initial contact between producer and grid operator** can be done easily via a **contact form** with the most important information.

# How did inGrid come into being?

# Biomethane $\leftarrow$ **inGRID** $\rightarrow$ Hydrogen

Classification of the gas grid into efficiency classes for different entry capacities



- Feed-in with best efficiency possible Feed-in with good efficiency possible Feed-in possible Feed-in subordinate possible Feed-in conditionally possible
- Efficiency classes represent the technical effort of the grid operators and the efficiency of the feed-in
- Representation of the resource potential

- Depiction of the future hydrogen network of the H<sub>2</sub> Roadmap
- Timing of H<sub>2</sub> feed-in according to the realization of the future hydrogen grid projects
- Representation of suitable transformer stations for hydrogen production by means of electrolysis
- Representation of renewable electricity potential from wind, PV & hydropower

# inGRID online

### https://www.aggm.at/en/energy-transition/ingrid/



### https://ingrid.aggm.at/



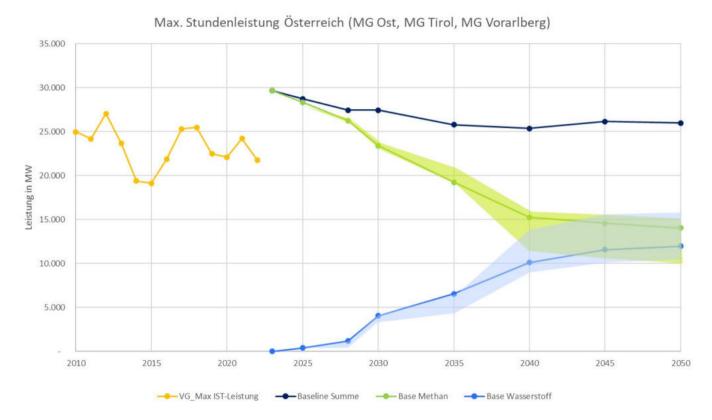
- Project description
- ► FAQ

- Web Gis application for
  - Biomethane
  - Hydrogen

# **INCRED**

Injecting green Gas into the grid

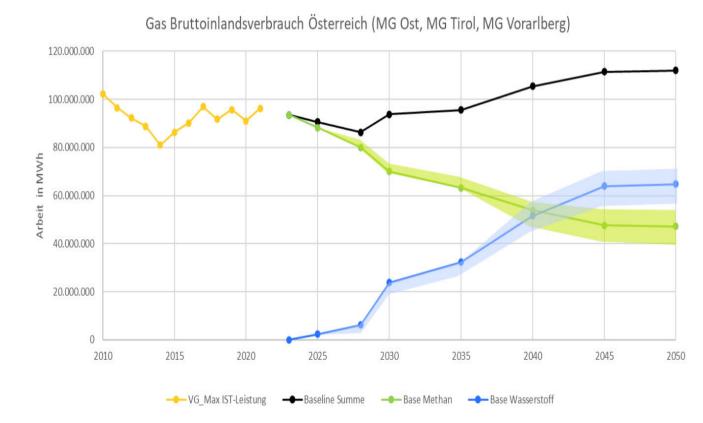
# Demand scenario – capacity



Langfristige und integrierte Planung 2022, Ausgabe 1 vom 9.1.2023, S.27ff: www.aggm.at/netzinformationen/n etzentwicklungsplaene/lfp



# Demand scenario – energy

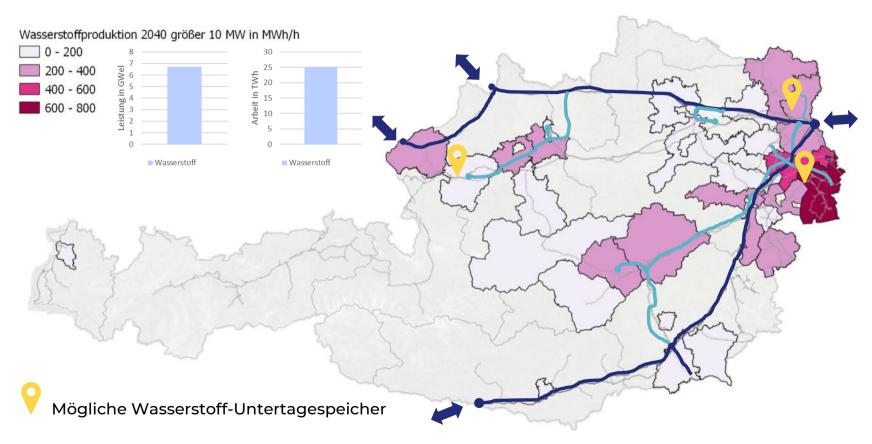


Langfristige und integrierte Planung 2022, Ausgabe 1 vom 9.1.2023, S.27ff: www.aggm.at/netzinformationen/n etzentwicklungsplaene/lfp

#### 12

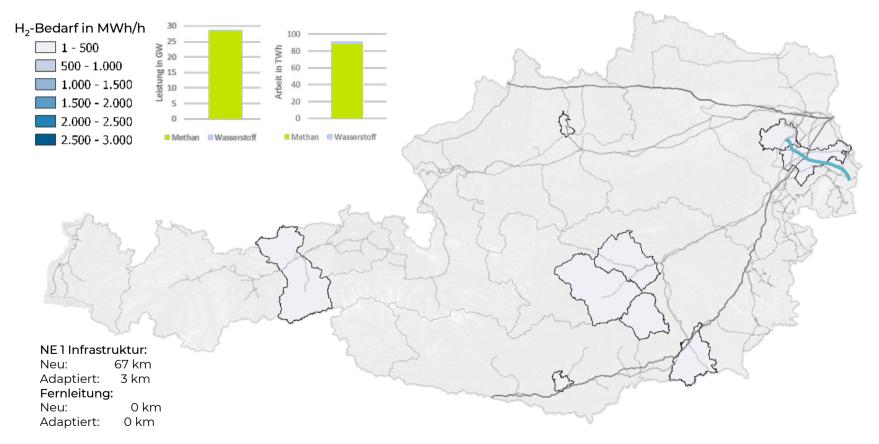
S AGGM

# H<sub>2</sub> production in Austria 2040

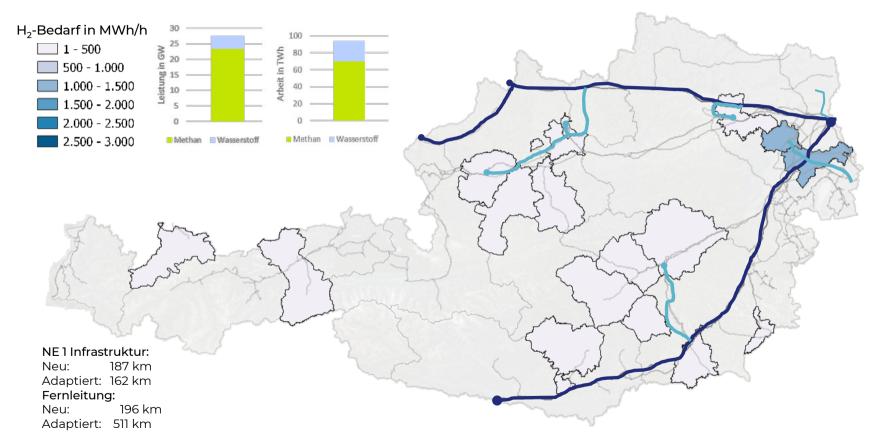




# H<sub>2</sub>-Roadmap for Austria: Hydrogen Peak-Demand 2026

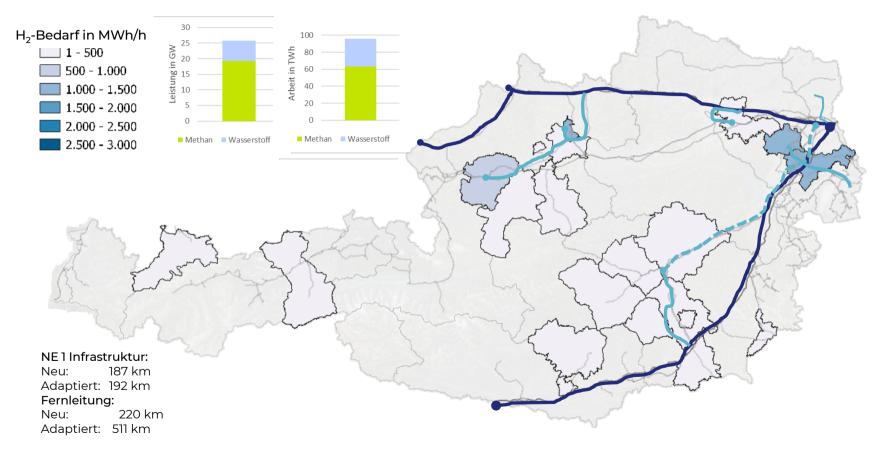


# H<sub>2</sub>-Roadmap for Austria: Hydrogen Peak-Demand 2030



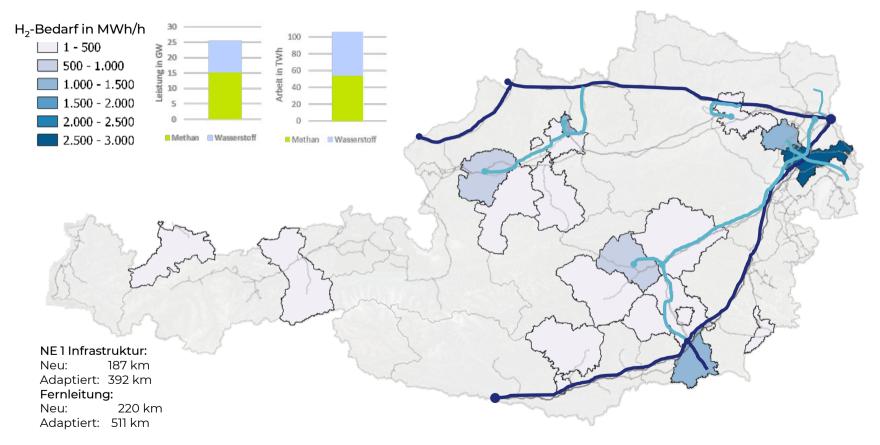


# H2-Roadmap for Austria: Hydrogen Peak-Demand 2035

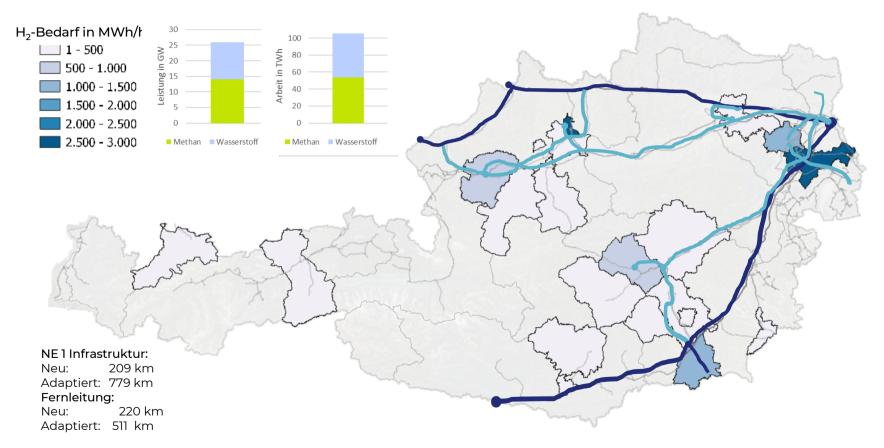




# H<sub>2</sub>-Roadmap for Austria: Hydrogen Peak-Demand 2040



# H2-Roadmap for Austria: Hydrogen Peak-Demand 2050





# H<sub>2</sub>-Roadmap for Austria - Conclusions

- The H2-Roadmap shows that the organic transformation from the existing gas grid to separated methane and hydrogen grids is possible and efficient
- The existing gas infrastructure is technically suitable for hydrogen transport with appropriate adaptations
- The repurposing of about 1,400 km of existing gas pipelines and about 300 km of new gas pipelines allow to cover the entire future transport needs for methane and hydrogen in Austria
- The storage of hydrogen in Austrian gas storage facilities enables the seasonal shifting of energy surpluses
- Regulatory and commercial burden have to be removed to make this development happen in order to support the decarbonization of the energy system

### www.aggm.at/energiewende/h2-roadmap/

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managing the gas grid of today – shaping the energy infrastructure of tomorrow



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